

CHAPTER 3.4

Popular Struggles and Movements

1. OBJECTIVE QUESTIONS

1. Democracy is the:
 (a) conflict of goals (b) conflict of interests
 (c) conflict of viewpoints (d) all of the above

Ans : (d) all of the above

2. Who was killed in the mysterious massacre of 2001 in Nepal?
 (a) King Gyanendra (b) King Birendra
 (c) Both a and b (d) None of these

Ans : (b) King Birendra

3. In which of the following year, Nepal witnessed transition from absolute monarchy to constitutional monarchy?
 (a) 1980 (b) 1990
 (c) 1920 (d) 2000

Ans : (b) 1990

4. Nepal movement took place in:
 (a) 2005 (b) 2006
 (c) 2007 (d) 2008

Ans : (a) 2005

5. Movement in Nepal was led by:
 (a) SPA (b) PPA
 (c) DNA (d) none of the above

Ans : (a) SPA

6. Bolivia is a poor country in
 (a) Latin America (b) North America
 (c) Asia (d) Europe

Ans : (a) Latin America

7. AITUC is a:
 (a) social group (b) identity group
 (c) institutional group (d) advocate group

Ans : (c) institutional group

8. The organised politics has many agencies like
 (a) Political parties (b) Movement groups
 (c) Pressure groups (d) All of the above

Ans : (d) All of the above

9. Pressure groups use method of:
 (a) strikes (b) dharna
 (c) protests (d) all of the above

Ans : (d) all of the above

10. Who form an organisation and undertake activities to promote their interests or view points?
 (a) Interest groups (b) Pressure groups
 (c) Both a and b (d) Self Help groups

Ans : (c) Both a and b

11. BAMCEF stands for:
 (a) Backward Authorities Communities Employees' Federation
 (b) Bihari and Muslim Community Employees' Federation
 (c) both (a) and (b)
 (d) none of the above

Ans : (a) Backward Authorities Communities Employees' Federation

12. Who led Bolivia water wear?
 (a) Socialist Party (b) Seven Party Alliance
 (c) FEDECOR (d) All of these

Ans : (c) FEDECOR

13. Bolivia faced:
 (a) water struggle (b) food struggle
 (c) both (a) and (b) (d) none of the above

Ans : (a) water struggle

14. Backward and Minority Communities Employees Federation is an example of
 (a) Self Help Group
 (b) Public Interest Group
 (c) Sectional Interest Group
 (d) None of the above

Ans : (b) Public Interest Group

15. Which of the following is a Social or Identity group?
 (a) FICCI (b) Ramakrishna Mission
 (c) CII (d) None of the above

Ans : (b) Ramakrishna Mission

16. Which of the following parties grew out of movements?
 (a) Asom Gana Parishad (b) DMK
 (c) AIADMK (d) All of these

Ans : (d) All of these

2. FILL IN THE BLANK

DIRECTION : Complete the following statements with appropriate word(s).

1. is an example of movement growing into

political parties.

Ans : Asom Gana Parishad

2. The SPA choose as the new PM of the interim government.

Ans : Girja Prasad Koirala

3. refused to accept democratic rule in Nepal.

Ans : King Gyanendra

4. Bolivia government sold rights of water to

Ans : A multinational company

5. Nepalese movement led to of democracy.

Ans : Suspension

3. TRUE/FALSE

DIRECTION : Read each of the following statements and write if it is true or false.

1. Many democratic governments provide the Right to Information (RTI) to the citizens,

Ans : True

2. Nepal movement took place in 2006.

Ans : True

3. Protest Movement in Bolivia was called FEDECOR.

Ans : False

4. Bolivia is a poor country in South Africa.

Ans : False

5. FICCI is an association.

Ans : True

4. ASSERTION AND REASON

DIRECTION : Mark the option which is most suitable :

- (a) If both assertion and reason are true and reason is the correct explanation of assertion.
 (b) If both assertion and reason are true but reason is not the correct explanation of assertion.
 (c) If assertion is true but reason is false.
 (d) If both assertion and reason are false.

1. **Assertion :** The story of Poland applies to the struggle for establishing or restoring democracy. Reason : Democracy evolves through popular struggles

Ans : (b) Both assertion and reason are true but reason is not the correct explanation of assertion.

Defining moments of democracy usually involve conflict between those groups who have exercised power and those who aspire for a share in power. The assertion and reason are both true but the reason is not the correct explanation of the assertion.

2. **Assertion :** In 1984, the Karnataka government set up a company called Karnataka Pulpwood Limited.

Reason : The company began to plant eucalyptus trees on this land, which could be used for making

paper pulp.

Ans : (b) Both assertion and reason are true but reason is not the correct explanation of assertion.

The reason and assertion are both true but the reason does not justify the assertion.

3. **Assertion :** Pressure groups and movements exert influence on politics in a variety of ways.

Reason : These groups try to influence the government by contesting elections.

Ans : (c) Assertion is true but reason is false.

Pressure groups try to gain public support and sympathy for their goals and their activities by carrying out information campaigns, organizing meetings, filing petitions, etc. Most of these groups try to influence the media into giving more attention to these issues. The reason is false while the assertion is true.

4. **Assertion :** Interest groups seek to promote the interests of a particular section or group of society. Reason : They are sectional because they represent a section of society: workers, employees, businesspersons, industrialists, followers of a religion, caste group, etc.

Ans : (a) Both assertion and reason are true and reason is the correct explanation of assertion.

The principal concern of these interest groups is the betterment and well-being of their members, not society in general. Thus, the reason and assertion are both true and the reason explains the assertion completely.

5. **Assertion :** Single-issue movements are similar to movements that are long term and involve more than one issue.

Reason : The environmental movement and the women's movement are examples of multiple issue movements.

Ans : (d) Both assertion and reason are false.

Both the reason and assertion are false, because Women's movement and environmental movements are single issue movements, which are completely different from movements with multiple issues.

6. **Assertion :** It fessure groups and movements have deepened democracy.

Reason : Putting pressure on the rulers is an unhealthy activity in a democracy as long as everyone gets this opportunity.

Ans : (c) Assertion is true but reason is false.

The reason is false, while the assertion is true.

WWW.CBSE.ONLINE

NO NEED TO PURCHASE ANY BOOKS

For session 2019-2020 free pdf will be available at www.cbse.online for

1. Previous 15 Years Exams Chapter-wise Question Bank
2. Previous Ten Years Exam Paper (Paper-wise).
3. 20 Model Paper (All Solved).
4. NCERT Solutions

All material will be solved and free pdf. It will be provided by 30 September and will be updated regularly.